

BCD-To-Seven Segment Latch/Decoder/Driver

The MC14511B BCD-to-seven segment latch/decoder/driver is constructed with complementary MOS (CMOS) enhancement mode devices and NPN bipolar output drivers in a single monolithic structure. The circuit provides the functions of a 4-bit storage latch, an 8421 BCD-to-seven segment decoder, and an output drive capability. Lamp test ($\overline{LT}$), blanking ($\overline{BI}$), and latch enable (LE) inputs are used to test the display, to turn-off or pulse modulate the brightness of the display, and to store a BCD code, respectively. It can be used with seven-segment light-emitting diodes (LED), incandescent, fluorescent, gas discharge, or liquid crystal readouts either directly or indirectly.

Applications include instrument (e.g., counter, DVM, etc.) display driver, computer/calculator display driver, cockpit display driver, and various clock, watch, and timer uses.

- Low Logic Circuit Power Dissipation
- High-Current Sourcing Outputs (Up to 25 mA)
- Latch Storage of Code
- Blanking Input
- Lamp Test Provision
- Readout Blanking on all Illegal Input Combinations
- Lamp Intensity Modulation Capability
- Time Share (Multiplexing) Facility
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 V to 18 V
- Capable of Driving Two Low-power TTL Loads, One Low-power Schottky TTL Load or Two HTL Loads Over the Rated Temperature Range
- Chip Complexity: 216 FETs or 54 Equivalent Gates
- Triple Diode Protection on all Inputs

MAXIMUM RATINGS* (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
DC Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	- 0.5 to + 18	V
Input Voltage, All Inputs	V_{in}	- 0.5 to $V_{DD} + 0.5$	V
DC Current Drain per Input Pin	I	10	mA
Operating Temperature Range	T_A	- 55 to + 125	°C
Power Dissipation per Package†	P_D	500	mW
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	- 65 to + 150	°C
Maximum Output Drive Current (Source) per Output	I_{OHmax}	25	mA
Maximum Continuous Output Power (Source) per Output ‡	P_{OHmax}	50	mW

‡ $P_{OHmax} = I_{OH} (V_{DD} - V_{OH})$

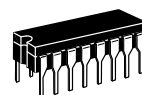
* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

† Temperature Derating:

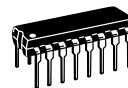
Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: - 7.0 mW/°C From 65°C To 125°C

Ceramic "L" Packages: - 12 mW/°C From 100°C To 125°C

MC14511B



L SUFFIX
CERAMIC
CASE 620



P SUFFIX
PLASTIC
CASE 648



D SUFFIX
SOIC
CASE 751B



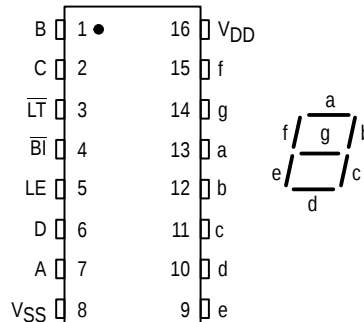
DW SUFFIX
SOIC
CASE 751G

ORDERING INFORMATION

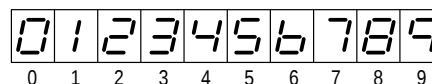
MC14XXXBCP	Plastic
MC14XXXBCL	Ceramic
MC14XXXBDW	SOIC
MC14XXXBD	SOIC

$T_A = -55^\circ$ to 125°C for all packages.

PIN ASSIGNMENT



DISPLAY



TRUTH TABLE

Truth Table														
Inputs							Outputs							
LE	BI	LT	D	C	B	A	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Display
X	X	0	X	X	X	X	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
X	0	1	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	3
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	4
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	5
0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	6
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	7
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	9
0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Blank
1	1	1	X	X	X	X				*	*	*	*	*

X = Don't Care

* Depends upon the BCD code previously applied when LE = 0

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to V_{SS})

Characteristic	Symbol	V _{DD} Vdc	- 55°C		25°C			125°C		Unit
			Min	Max	Min	Typ #	Max	Min	Max	
Output Voltage V _{in} = V _{DD} or 0	V _{OL}	5.0	—	0.05	—	0	0.05	—	0.05	Vdc
		10	—	0.05	—	0	0.05	—	0.05	
		15	—	0.05	—	0	0.05	—	0.05	
	V _{OH}	5.0	4.1	—	4.1	4.57	—	4.1	—	Vdc
		10	9.1	—	9.1	9.58	—	9.1	—	
		15	14.1	—	14.1	14.59	—	14.1	—	
Input Voltage # (V _O = 3.8 or 0.5 Vdc) (V _O = 8.8 or 1.0 Vdc) (V _O = 13.8 or 1.5 Vdc)	V _{IL}	5.0	—	1.5	—	2.25	1.5	—	1.5	Vdc
		10	—	3.0	—	4.50	3.0	—	3.0	
		15	—	4.0	—	6.75	4.0	—	4.0	
	V _{IH}	5.0	3.5	—	3.5	2.75	—	3.5	—	Vdc
		10	7.0	—	7.0	5.50	—	7.0	—	
		15	11	—	11	8.25	—	11	—	
Output Drive Voltage (I _{OH} = 0 mA) (I _{OH} = 5.0 mA) (I _{OH} = 10 mA) (I _{OH} = 15 mA) (I _{OH} = 20 mA) (I _{OH} = 25 mA)	V _{OH}	5.0	4.1	—	4.1	4.57	—	4.1	—	Vdc
			—	—	—	4.24	—	—	—	
			3.9	—	3.9	4.12	—	3.5	—	
			—	—	—	3.94	—	—	—	
			3.4	—	3.4	3.70	—	3.0	—	
			—	—	—	3.54	—	—	—	
	V _{OH}	10	9.1	—	9.1	9.58	—	9.1	—	Vdc
			—	—	—	9.26	—	—	—	
			9.0	—	9.0	9.17	—	8.6	—	
			—	—	—	9.04	—	—	—	
			8.6	—	8.6	8.90	—	8.2	—	
			—	—	—	8.70	—	—	—	
	V _{OH}	15	14.1	—	14.1	14.59	—	14.1	—	Vdc
			—	—	—	14.27	—	—	—	
			14	—	14	14.18	—	13.6	—	
			—	—	—	14.07	—	—	—	
			13.6	—	13.6	13.95	—	13.2	—	
			—	—	—	13.70	—	—	—	
Output Drive Current (V _{OL} = 0.4 V) (V _{OL} = 0.5 V) (V _{OL} = 1.5 V)	I _{OL}	5.0	0.64	—	0.51	0.88	—	0.36	—	mAdc
		10	1.6	—	1.3	2.25	—	0.9	—	
		15	4.2	—	3.4	8.8	—	2.4	—	
Input Current	I _{in}	15	—	± 0.1	—	± 0.00001	± 0.1	—	± 1.0	μAdc
Input Capacitance	C _{in}	—	—	—	—	5.0	7.5	—	—	pF
Quiescent Current (Per Package) V _{in} = 0 or V _{DD} , I _{out} = 0 μA	I _{DD}	5.0	—	5.0	—	0.005	5.0	—	150	μAdc
		10	—	10	—	0.010	10	—	300	
		15	—	20	—	0.015	20	—	600	
Total Supply Current**† (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C _L = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching)	I _T	5.0 10 15	I _T = (1.9 μA/kHz) f + I _{DD} I _T = (3.8 μA/kHz) f + I _{DD} I _T = (5.7 μA/kHz) f + I _{DD}							μAdc

#Noise immunity specified for worst-case input combination.

Noise Margin for both "1" and "0" level =
 1.0 Vdc min @ V_{DD} = 5.0 Vdc
 2.0 Vdc min @ V_{DD} = 10 Vdc
 2.5 Vdc min @ V_{DD} = 15 Vdc

**The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

†To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

$$I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + 3.5 \times 10^{-3} (C_L - 50) V_{DD} f$$

where: I_T is in μA (per package), C_L in pF, V_{DD} in Vdc, and f in kHz is input frequency.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS* ($C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

Characteristic	Symbol	V_{DD} Vdc	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Rise Time $t_{TLH} = (0.40 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 20 \text{ ns}$ $t_{TLH} = (0.25 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 17.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{TLH} = (0.20 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 15 \text{ ns}$	t_{TLH}	5.0 10 15	— — —	40 30 25	80 60 50	ns
Output Fall Time $t_{THL} = (1.5 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 50 \text{ ns}$ $t_{THL} = (0.75 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 37.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{THL} = (0.55 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 37.5 \text{ ns}$	t_{THL}	5.0 10 15	— — —	125 75 65	250 150 130	ns
Data Propagation Delay Time $t_{PLH} = (0.40 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 620 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.25 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 237.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.20 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 165 \text{ ns}$	t_{PLH}	5.0 10 15	— — —	640 250 175	1280 500 350	ns
$t_{PHL} = (1.3 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 655 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.60 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 260 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.35 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 182.5 \text{ ns}$	t_{PHL}	5.0 10 15	— — —	720 290 200	1440 580 400	
Blank Propagation Delay Time $t_{PLH} = (0.30 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 585 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.25 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 187.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.15 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 142.5 \text{ ns}$	t_{PLH}	5.0 10 15	— — —	600 200 150	750 300 220	ns
$t_{PHL} = (0.85 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 442.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.45 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 177.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.35 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 142.5 \text{ ns}$	t_{PHL}	5.0 10 15	— — —	485 200 160	970 400 320	
Lamp Test Propagation Delay Time $t_{PLH} = (0.45 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 290.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.25 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 112.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PLH} = (0.20 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 80 \text{ ns}$	t_{PLH}	5.0 10 15	— — —	313 125 90	625 250 180	ns
$t_{PHL} = (1.3 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 248 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.45 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 102.5 \text{ ns}$ $t_{PHL} = (0.35 \text{ ns/pF}) C_L + 72.5 \text{ ns}$	t_{PHL}	5.0 10 15	— — —	313 125 90	625 250 180	
Setup Time	t_{su}	5.0 10 15	100 40 30	— — —	— — —	ns
Hold Time	t_h	5.0 10 15	60 40 30	— — —	— — —	ns
Latch Enable Pulse Width	t_{WL}	5.0 10 15	520 220 130	260 110 65	— — —	ns

* The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only.

This device contains protection circuitry to protect the inputs against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields; however, it is advised that normal precautions be taken to avoid application of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. A destructive high current mode may occur if V_{in} and V_{out} are not constrained to the range $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{DD}$.

Due to the sourcing capability of this circuit, damage can occur to the device if V_{DD} is applied, and the outputs are shorted to V_{SS} and are at a logical 1 (See Maximum Ratings).

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either V_{SS} or V_{DD}).

Input LE low, and Inputs D, $\overline{B\overline{I}}$ and $\overline{L\overline{T}}$ high.
 f in respect to a system clock.
 All outputs connected to respective C_L loads.

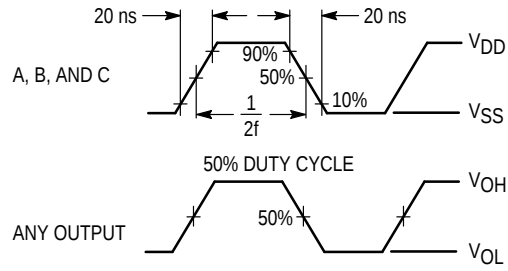
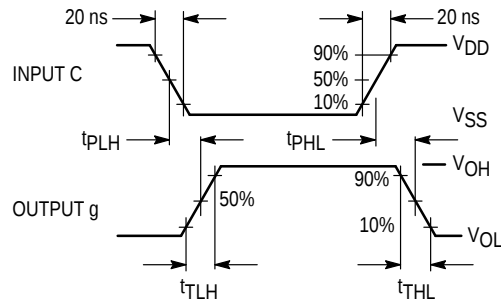
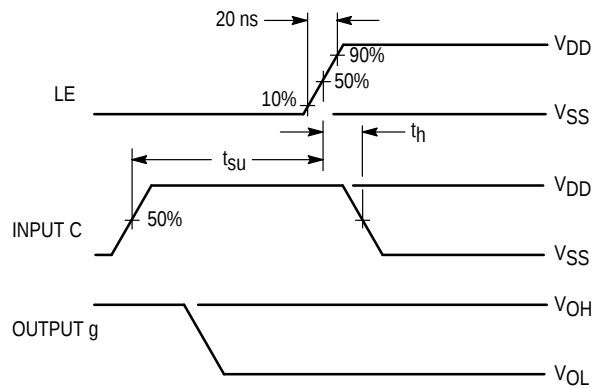


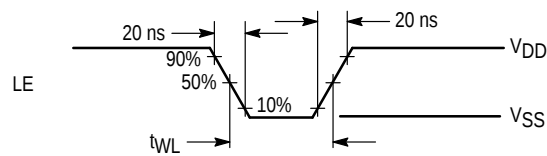
Figure 1. Dynamic Power Dissipation Signal Waveforms



(a) Inputs D and LE low, and Inputs A, B, $\overline{B\overline{I}}$ and $\overline{L\overline{T}}$ high.



(b) Input D low, Inputs A, B, $\overline{B\overline{I}}$ and $\overline{L\overline{T}}$ high.

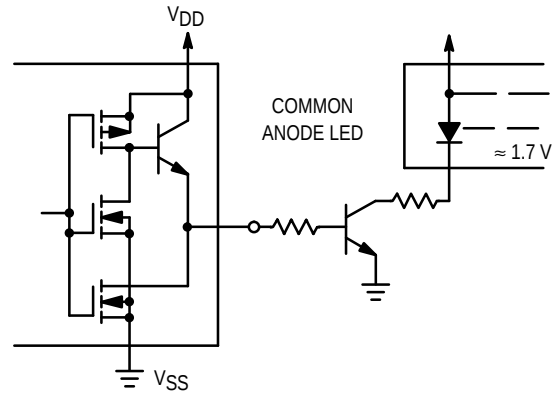
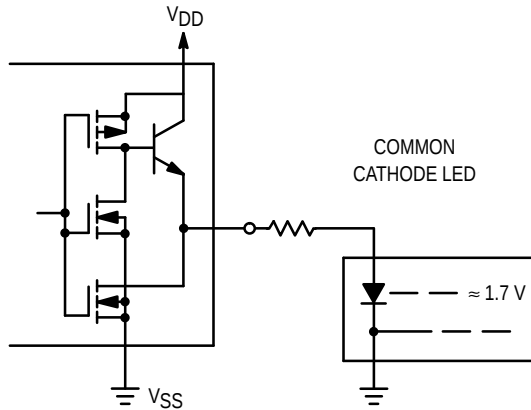


(c) Data DCBA strobed into latches.

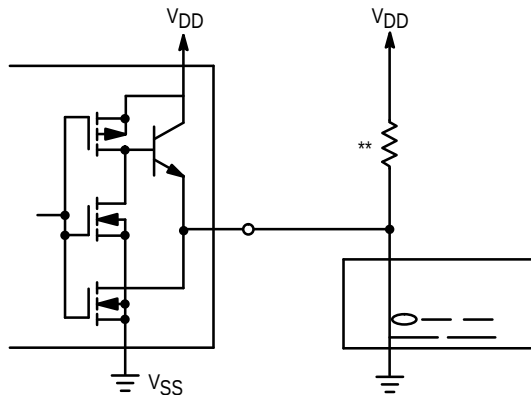
Figure 2. Dynamic Signal Waveforms

CONNECTIONS TO VARIOUS DISPLAY READOUTS

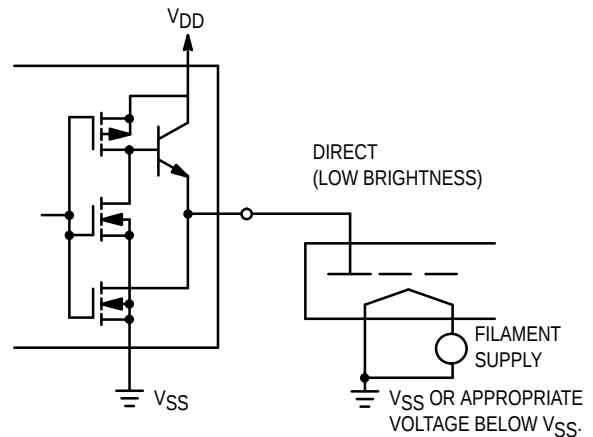
LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (LED) READOUT



INCANDESCENT READOUT

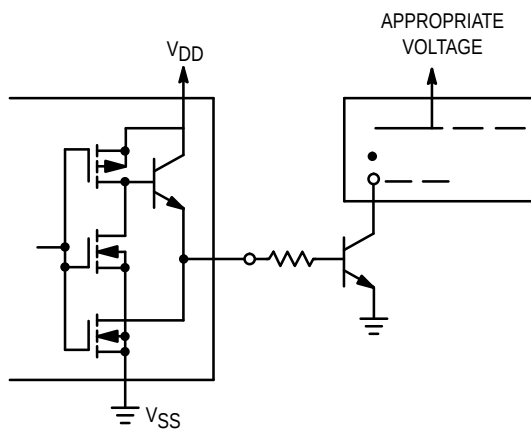


FLUORESCENT READOUT

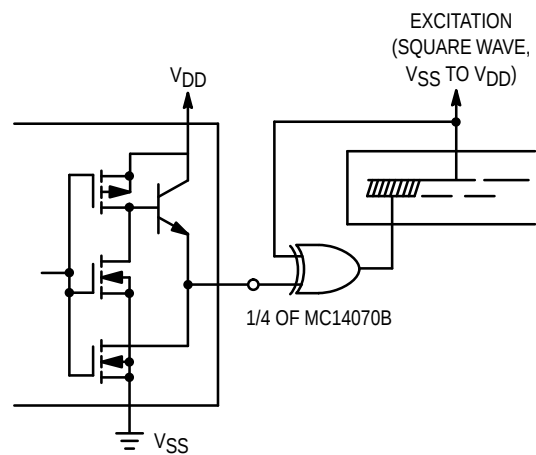


(CAUTION: Maximum working voltage = 18.0 V)

GAS DISCHARGE READOUT



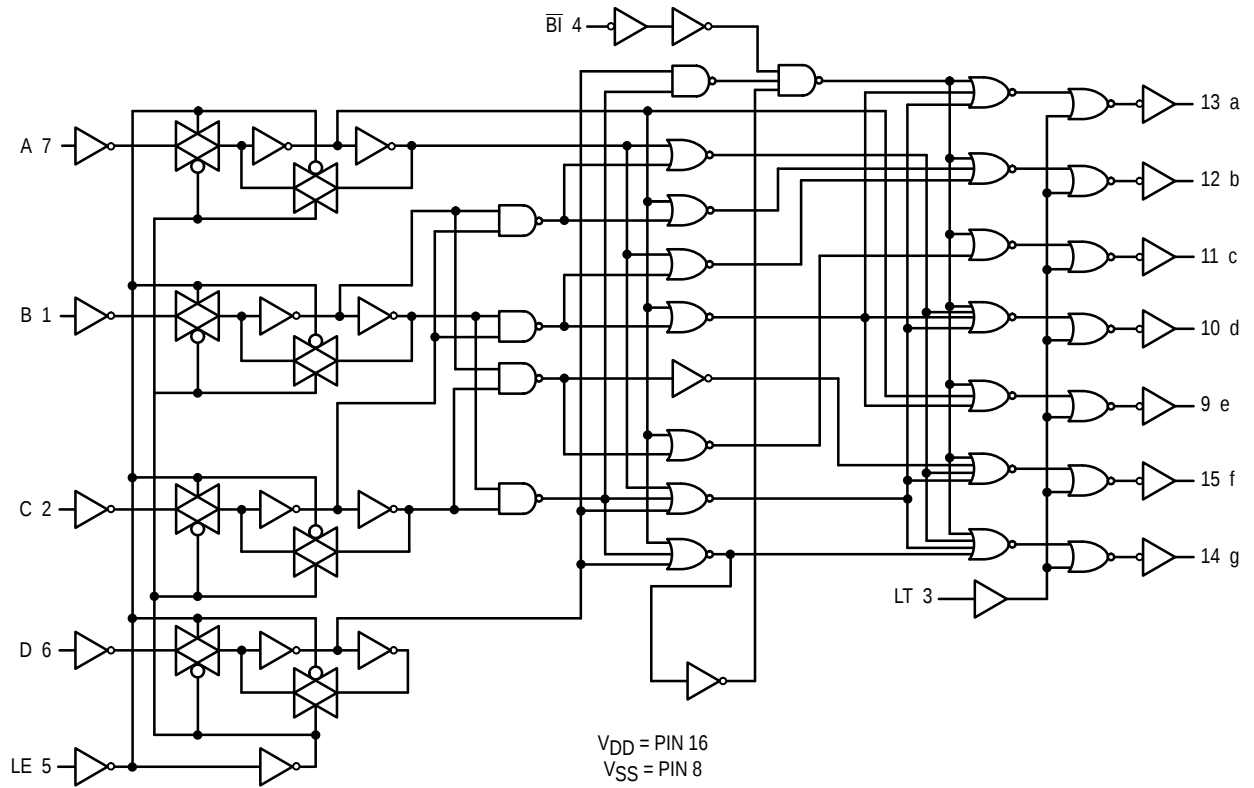
LIQUID CRYSTAL (LCD) READOUT



** A filament pre-warm resistor is recommended to reduce filament thermal shock and increase the effective cold resistance of the filament.

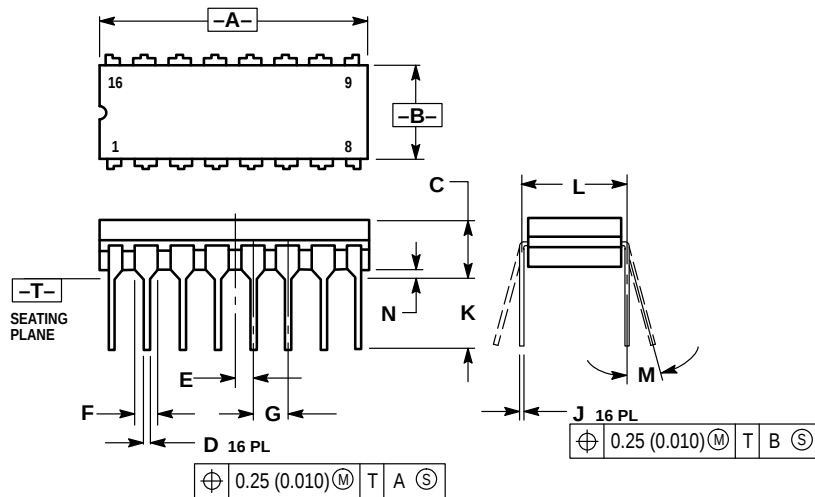
Direct dc drive of LCD's not recommended for life of LCD readouts.

LOGIC DIAGRAM



OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

L SUFFIX CERAMIC DIP PACKAGE CASE 620-10 ISSUE V

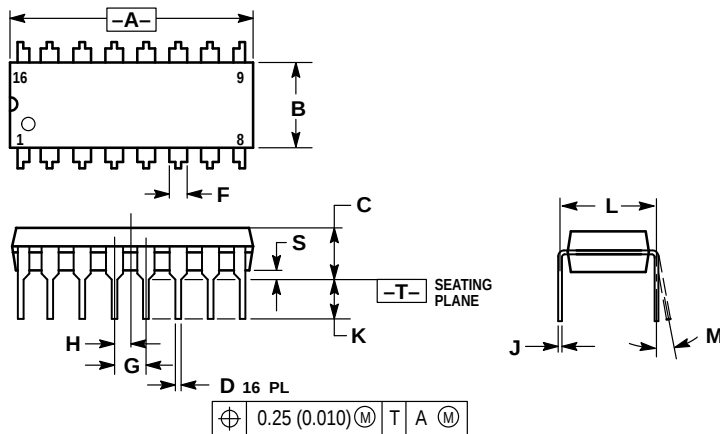


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION F MAY NARROW TO 0.76 (0.030) WHERE THE LEAD ENTERS THE CERAMIC BODY.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.750	0.785	19.05	19.93
B	0.240	0.295	6.10	7.49
C	—	0.200	—	5.08
D	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
E	0.050	BSC	1.27	BSC
F	0.055	0.065	1.40	1.65
G	0.100	BSC	2.54	BSC
H	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.125	0.170	3.18	4.31
L	0.300	BSC	7.62	BSC
M	0°	15°	0°	15°
N	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

P SUFFIX PLASTIC DIP PACKAGE CASE 648-08 ISSUE R



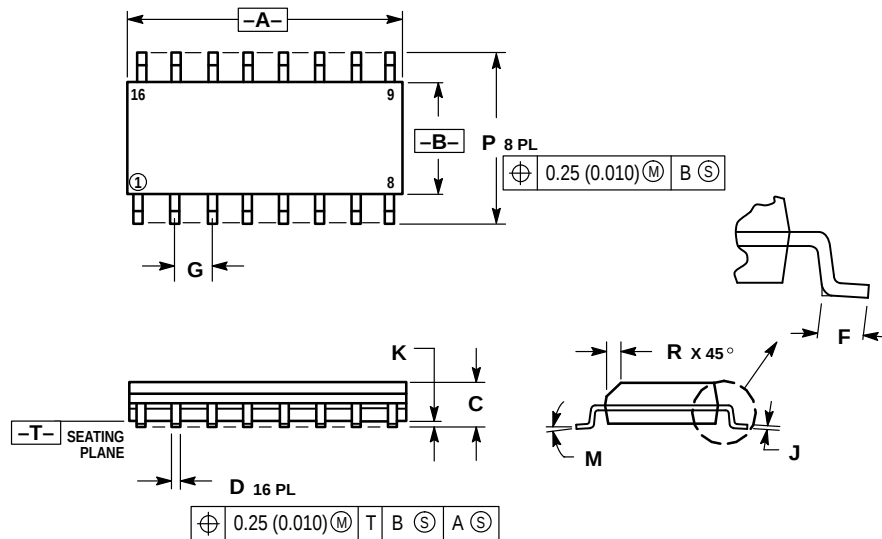
NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
B	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
C	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77
G	0.100	BSC	2.54	BSC
H	0.050	BSC	1.27	BSC
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
M	0°	10°	0°	10°
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

D SUFFIX PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE CASE 751B-05 ISSUE J

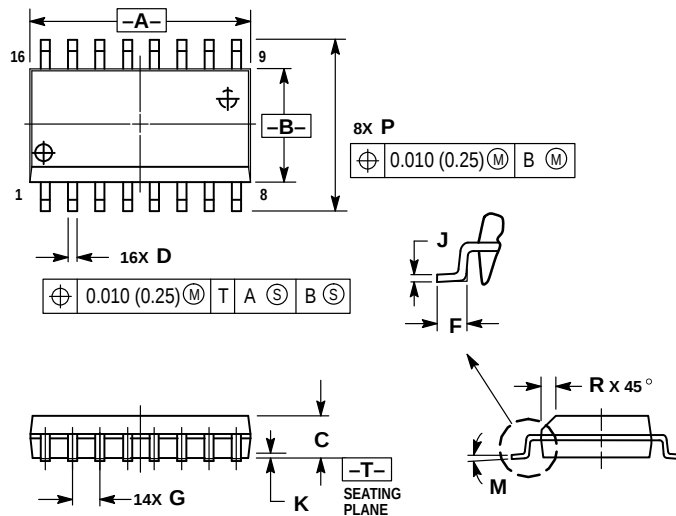


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

DW SUFFIX PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE CASE 751G-02 ISSUE A



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.13 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	10.15	10.45	0.400	0.411
B	7.40	7.60	0.292	0.299
C	2.35	2.65	0.093	0.104
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.50	0.90	0.020	0.035
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.25	0.32	0.010	0.012
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	10.05	10.55	0.395	0.415
R	0.25	0.75	0.010	0.029

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